PREVALENCE OF BOVINE ENZOOTIC LEUKOSIS IN BULGARIA

Nikolay SANDEV¹, Darinka ILIEVA², Nikolina RUSENOVA¹, Emil ILIEV³

¹Trakia University, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Stara Zagora, Bulgaria ²National Institute of Veterinary Diagnostic and Research, Sofia, Bulgaria ³Bulgarian Food Safety Agency, Sofia, Bulgaria

Corresponding author email: n_sandev@abv.bg

Abstract

Analysis of the results from the serological study of bovine enzootic leukosis (BEL), conducted in 2012 with commercial ELISA kits, showed a wide prevalence of infection in Bulgaria (33.38% on average) and over 2000 outbreak locations nationwide. Within districts, the percentage of infected animals varied between 13.05% and 63.85%. As a result of mandatory measures of prevention and treatment of BEL, included in the national eradication programme, the infection has been eradicated in one district and 78 outbreak locations.

Key words: bovine enzootic leukosis, ELISA, eradication, prevalence, serological diagnosis.